

問題 4.1.

$$(1) \text{ (i) } A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} -1 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{(ii) } A^{-1} = \frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{(iii) } \vec{x} = A^{-1}\vec{b} = -\frac{1}{4} \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{(iv) (省略)}$$

$$(2) \text{ (i) } A = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{(ii) } A^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & -1 \\ -3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{(iii) } \vec{x} = A^{-1}\vec{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ -12 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{(iv) (省略)}$$

問題 4.2. (i)(ii) は省略. (iii) のみ

$$(1) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \frac{1}{3} \begin{pmatrix} 37 \\ 25 \\ -29 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ 1 \\ -1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$