

1

$$(1) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{3}{2} \\ 1 \\ -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(4) \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ w \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \\ 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

2 $a = -2, \quad b = 2, \quad c = -2$