

$$\boxed{1} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

 $\boxed{2}$

$$(1) \quad \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2) \quad \begin{pmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 0 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

 $\boxed{3}$

$$(1) \quad AB = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & 7 & 0 \\ -2 & -2 & 5 \\ 9 & 8 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2) \quad BA = \begin{pmatrix} -6 & 1 & -6 \\ 0 & -4 & -3 \\ -1 & 8 & 9 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3) \quad {}^t B A = \begin{pmatrix} 5 & -2 & 9 \\ 7 & -2 & 8 \\ 0 & 5 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

 $\boxed{4}$

$$(1) \quad \begin{pmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2) \text{ 存在しない}$$

 $\boxed{5}$

$$(1) \quad |\mathbf{u}| = \sqrt{5}$$

$$(2) \quad |\mathbf{v}| = \sqrt{2}$$

$$(3) \quad \mathbf{u} \cdot \mathbf{v} = 1$$

$$(4) \quad \cos \theta = \frac{1}{\sqrt{10}}$$