

**1**

$$(1) {}^tA = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2) {}^tB = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 3 \\ 3 & -1 & 0 \\ -2 & 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3) AB = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 11 & -1 & 7 \\ 1 & 7 & -3 \end{pmatrix} \quad (4) {}^tB{}^tA = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 11 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 7 \\ -2 & 7 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

**2**

$$(1) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{7} \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 3 \\ 3 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2) \begin{pmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{pmatrix}^{-1} = \frac{1}{10} \begin{pmatrix} -4 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(3) \begin{pmatrix} 3 & -2 \\ -\frac{3}{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix} \quad \text{この行列の逆行列は存在しない.}$$

**3**

$$(1) a = 2, b = 4, c = 1$$

$$(2) a = b = 0, c = -1$$

**4**

$$(1) A^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2) A^3 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = O$$

$$(3) A^4 = O$$