

1 次の累次積分を求めなさい。各【4点】

$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \int_0^2 \int_0^1 (3-x-y) dx dy &= \int_0^2 \int_0^1 (3-x-y) dx dy \\
 &= \int_0^2 \left[ (3-y)x - \frac{x^2}{2} \right]_{x=0}^{x=1} dy \\
 &= \int_0^2 \left\{ (3-y) - \frac{1}{2} \right\} dy \\
 &= \int_0^2 \left( \frac{5}{2} - y \right) dy \\
 &= \left[ \frac{5}{2}y - \frac{y^2}{2} \right]_0^2 \\
 &= 5 - 2 \\
 &= \mathbf{3}.
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 (2) \int_0^1 \int_0^x x y^2 dy dx &= \int_0^1 x \left[ \frac{y^3}{3} \right]_{y=0}^{y=x} dx \\
 &= \int_0^1 \frac{x^4}{3} dx \\
 &= \frac{1}{3} \left[ \frac{x^5}{5} \right]_0^1 \\
 &= \frac{1}{15}.
 \end{aligned}$$

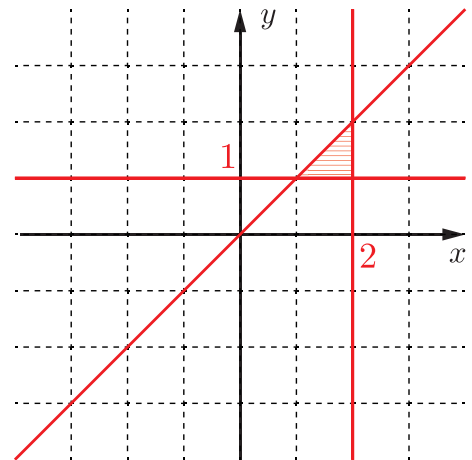
$$\begin{aligned}
 (3) \int_0^2 \int_0^{\frac{x}{2}} e^{x-y} dy dx &= \int_0^2 e^x \int_0^{\frac{x}{2}} e^{-y} dy dx \\
 &= \int_0^2 e^x [-e^{-y}]_{y=0}^{y=\frac{x}{2}} dx \\
 &= \int_0^2 e^x (-e^{-\frac{x}{2}} + 1) dx \\
 &= \int_0^2 (e^x - e^{\frac{x}{2}}) dx \\
 &= [e^x - 2e^{\frac{x}{2}}]_0^2 \\
 &= e^2 - 2e - (1 - 2) \\
 &= e^2 - 2e + 1 = (e - 1)^2.
 \end{aligned}$$

2 次の2重積分を累次積分の形に直しなさい。各【4点】

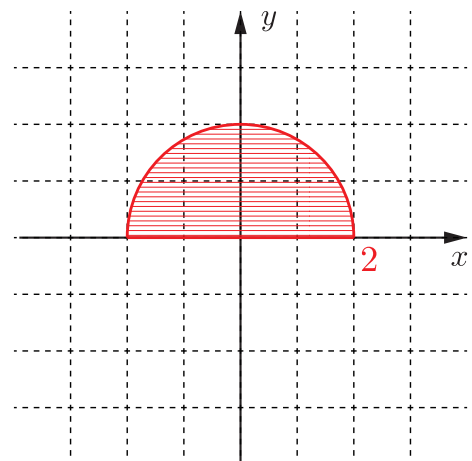
$$\begin{aligned}
 (1) \iint_D f(x,y) dx dy \quad D: 0 \leq x \leq 1, 1 \leq y \leq 2 \\
 &= \int_1^2 \int_0^1 f(x,y) dx dy = \int_0^1 \int_1^2 f(x,y) dy dx. \\
 (2) \iint_D f(x,y) dx dy \quad D: -y \leq x \leq 0, 0 \leq y \leq 1 \\
 &= \int_0^1 \int_{-y}^0 f(x,y) dx dy.
 \end{aligned}$$

3 次の2つの不等式が表す領域  $D$  を  $xy$ -平面に図示なさい。各【4点】

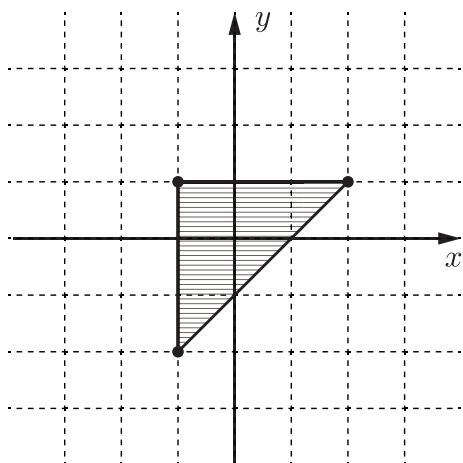
$$(1) D: 1 \leq x \leq 2, 1 \leq y \leq x$$



$$(2) D: x^2 + y^2 \leq 4, y \geq 0$$



- 4 3点  $(-1, 1)$ ,  $(-1, -2)$ ,  $(2, 1)$  を頂点とする三角形の領域 (下図参照) を  $x, y$  の不等式で表しなさい.



$$\begin{cases} -1 \leq x \leq 2 \\ x-1 \leq y \leq 1 \end{cases} \quad \text{または} \quad \begin{cases} -1 \leq x \leq y+1 \\ -2 \leq y \leq 1 \end{cases} \quad \text{【4点】}$$

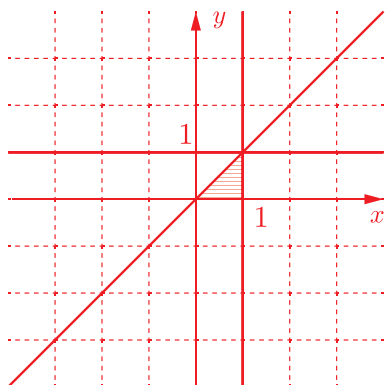
【部分点】2つの不等式のうち、一方のみ正しい場合は1点.

- 5 次の累次積分の積分順序を変更しなさい. 各【4点】

【部分点】積分領域の図が正しく描けていれば1点.

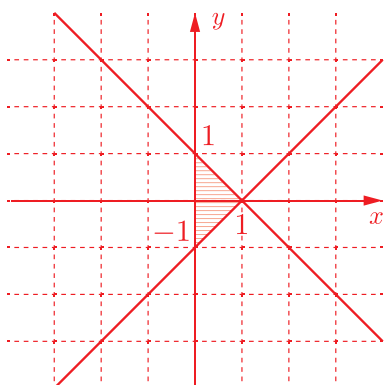
$$(1) \int_0^1 \int_0^x f(x, y) dy dx$$

$$= \int_0^1 \int_y^1 f(x, y) dx dy.$$



$$(2) \int_0^1 \int_{x-1}^{1-x} f(x, y) dy dx$$

$$= \int_{-1}^0 \int_0^{y+1} f(x, y) dx dy + \int_0^1 \int_0^{1-y} f(x, y) dx dy.$$



- 6 次の不等式で表される空間の領域の体積  $V$  を求めなさい.

各【5点】

【部分点】体積を累次積分として書いていれば1点.

$$(1) V : 0 \leq x \leq 2, \quad 0 \leq y \leq 1, \quad 0 \leq z \leq x^2 + 1$$

$x^2 + 1 \geq 0$  より,

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \int_0^2 \int_0^1 (x^2 + 1) dy dx \\ &= \int_0^2 [(x^2 + 1)y]_{y=0}^{y=1} dx \\ &= \int_0^2 (x^2 + 1)(1 - 0) dx \\ &= \int_0^2 (x^2 + 1) dx \\ &= \left[ \frac{1}{3}x^3 + x \right]_0^2 \\ &= \frac{8}{3} + 2 \\ &= \frac{14}{3}. \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) V : -y \leq x \leq 0, \quad 0 \leq y \leq 1, \quad 0 \leq z \leq (x+y)e^x$$

$-y \leq x$  を満たすので,  $(x+y)e^x \geq ((-y)+y)e^x = 0$ . よって,

$$\begin{aligned} V &= \int_0^1 \int_{-y}^0 (x+y)e^x dx dy \\ &= \int_0^1 \int_{-y}^0 (x+y)(e^x)' dx dy \\ &= \int_0^1 \left\{ [(x+y)e^x]_{x=-y}^{x=0} - \int_{-y}^0 (x+y)' e^x dx \right\} dy \\ &= \int_0^1 \left\{ y - \int_{-y}^0 e^x dx \right\} dy \\ &= \int_0^1 \left\{ y - [e^x]_{x=-y}^{x=0} \right\} dy \\ &= \int_0^1 (y - 1 + e^{-y}) dy \\ &= \left[ \frac{y^2}{2} - y - e^{-y} \right]_0^1 \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - 1 - e^{-1} - (-1) \\ &= \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{e}. \end{aligned}$$